

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
(Wage & Salary Earners in Civil Employment)

JUNE, 1945.

Issued for General Information.

MORNING PAPERS : MONDAY, 10TH SEPTEMBER, 1945.
EVENING PAPERS : MONDAY, 10TH SEPTEMBER, 1945.

Note: In this issue Part III is devoted to Wages Paid and Pay Roll Tax Statistics become Part IV.

P A R T I.

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, JULY 1939, JUNE 1943 AND MARCH 1944.

Issues of this Bulletin prior to February, 1945, contained comparisons of total numbers of breadwinners distinguishing sexes and grades in July 1939, June 1943, and March 1944. Corresponding figures relating approximately to the end of May 1945 will be available in about five months when the coding and tabulating of Occupation Survey Cards is completed.

The total number of male breadwinners working on rural holdings in March 1945, compared with earlier years is shown in the following table:-

AUSTRALIA - MALES WORKING ON RURAL HOLDINGS, 1939-45.

(On basis of returns supplied annually by farmers, etc. at 31st March)

As at 31st March	Owners, Lessees, Sharefarmers & Relatives Assisting	Employees -		Total Owners & Employees	Prisoners of War Employed	Total No. Engaged including P.O.W.
		Permanent	Seasonal and Casual (c)			
1939	(b) 291,000	(b) 101,000	(b) 101,000	(b) 493,000	-	(b) 493,000
1943	239,312	75,597	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1944	254,826	74,953	(b) 49,000	378,779	(b) 5,000	(b) 383,779
1945	265,382	73,690	54,342	393,414	9,474	402,888

(a) Not available. (b) Approximate. (c) As at 31st March.

P A R T II.

SECTION A : TOTAL WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below.

AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

(Thousands)

Month	M a l e s			F e m a l e s				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Total	Rural Industry (a)	Private Dom- estic	Other Industry	Total	
July, 1939	202.0	1,293.1	1,495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2,060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1,363.4	1,551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2,205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1,309.5	1,455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2,140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1,273.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2,109.3
March, 1944 (b)	124.0	1,276.6	1,400.6	28.0 (d)	50.0	641.2	719.2	2,119.8
March, 1945	128.0	1,281.1	1,409.1	23.0 (d)	(c)	639.1	(c)	(c)

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers. (b) Revised since last issue.
(c) Not yet available. (d) Partly estimated.

Note: Information about employment in rural industry is obtainable only at the annual collection made in March and for private domestic service only at a Census or quasi-Census, such as the Occupation Survey of 1st June, 1945.

The balance of this monthly Bulletin deals with figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B : WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT (EXCLUDING
RURAL INDUSTRY & PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

Monthly estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment since the outbreak of war is shown in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment (excluding rural and household domestic)			Total Employment (excluding rural and household domestic)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1939 - July	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - Nov.	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1942 - June	420.9	100.8	521.7	888.6	494.0	1,382.6	1,309.5	594.8	1,904.3
1943 - June	412.4	129.2	541.6	861.5	502.1	1,363.6	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
Aug.	412.5	134.4	546.9	857.1	500.5	1,357.6	1,269.6	634.9	1,904.5
1944 - June	404.0	129.9	533.9	867.5	503.9	1,371.4	1,271.5	633.8	1,905.3
Dec.	396.2	124.3	520.5	872.7	513.6	1,386.3	1,268.9	637.9	1,906.8
1945 - Jan.	398.7	123.3	522.0	876.1	508.1	1,384.2	1,274.8	631.4	1,906.2
Feb.	399.2	122.6	521.8	879.4	513.0	1,392.4	1,278.6	635.6	1,914.2
March	399.7	122.9	522.6	881.4	516.2	1,397.6	1,281.1	639.1	1,920.2
April	400.8	122.2	523.0	879.6	512.2	1,391.8	1,280.4	634.4	1,914.8
May	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
June	399.7	121.2	520.9	885.3	513.1	1,398.4	1,285.0	634.3	1,919.3

(a) Includes all direct Government employment, viz., civilian employees of Commonwealth Government factories, civil and war departments and construction authorities, and of State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government Authorities.

Over the war period from July 1939 to its peak in August 1943, Government employment rose from 405,000 to 546,900, an increase of 141,900 persons. Of this increase, 62,700 were males, 79,200 were females. Of the male increase, 45,200 were in Government factories, 26,600 were employed by Governmental bodies on Allied Works Council projects and 37,000 were the increase in Defence Departments and special war-time departments including U.S.A. authorities. The decrease over this period in number of males employed by other departments and Local Authorities was 46,100. The increase of 79,200 in females up to this peak period of August, 1943, was distributed as follows:- Government Factories, 25,700; War Departments and U.S.A. Authorities, 30,000; Other Commonwealth, State and Local Authorities, 23,500. From its peak of 546,900 in August 1943, the number of persons in Government employment fell to 520,900 by June 1945 or by 26,000. This decrease comprised 12,800 males and 13,200 females.

Total wage and salary earners in civil employment, Government and private, (excluding rural and household domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces.

From August 1943 to June 1945, there has been an increase of 40,800 in the number of wage and salary earners in private employment (excluding rural and private domestic).

The decrease since August 1943 of 26,000 persons in Government employment and the increase of 40,800 persons in private employment (other than rural and private domestic) result in a net increase of 14,800 in total wage earners in all employment (other than rural and private domestic).

The respective totals of wage earners (other than rural and private domestic) were 1,904,500 in August, 1943 and 1,919,300 in June 1945. These figures relate only to certain wage earners and do not reflect the full effect of the policy of restoring service personnel to industry which was applied as from about August 1943. From August 1943 to June 1945, the decrease in net enlistments in the forces (excess of discharges over enlistments) was approximately 75,400 males and 2,400 females.

Annual returns of farmers, graziers, etc. reveal that from March 1944 to March 1945 there were increases in the numbers of persons engaged in rural industries as follows:- Owners, employers and relatives, 10,600 males; wage and salary earners, 4,000 males. (The increase in owners, employers, etc. was erroneously stated in the previous issue of this Bulletin as 600.)

Data as to the change in number in private domestic employment and in numbers of employers and persons working on their own account will be known about the end of 1945 when the results of the Occupation Survey of June 1945 become available. This Survey may also reveal that the total males in private employment and in all employment shown above, subsequent to June 1943, exclude some private employment on smaller buildings (houses, etc., including repairs).

SECTION C : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

The following statement shows for certain months the estimated total numbers of wage earners in civil employment in the main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	May 1945	June 1945
<u>MALES</u> (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.2	44.2	44.3
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	59.7	79.9	88.4	78.5	62.0	61.9
Other Factories & Works	516.4	495.5	490.4	499.1	506.0	507.5
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	21.4	20.8
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	46.6	45.2
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	89.4	92.8	93.3
Other Transport and Communication	83.4	80.6	77.0	78.0	81.2	81.7
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	20.6	21.3	21.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	70.7	75.9	76.0
Other Commerce including Wholesale	87.8	73.1	67.3	70.3	72.9	73.6
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	70.9	67.7	67.5
Other (c) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	162.7	173.1	174.2
TOTAL MALES: (d)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,282.6	1,285.0
<u>FEMALES</u> (Thousands)						
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	38.2	30.9	17.9	17.5
Other Factories & Works	210.7	205.8	209.8	212.6	207.8	207.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.9
Other Transport and Communication	17.0	19.5	27.9	28.3	29.2	29.7
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	94.7	99.1	99.6
Other Commerce including Wholesale	33.2	33.9	34.1	33.3	33.5	33.8
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	20.1	28.5	38.5	44.2	39.6	39.1
Other (c) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	169.5	178.0	178.6
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	633.5	634.3
<u>PERSONS</u> (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.0
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	44.9	44.8	44.9
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	126.6	109.4	79.9	79.4
Other Factories & Works	727.1	701.3	700.2	711.7	713.8	715.2
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	21.4	20.8
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.4	49.1	47.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	98.0	101.7	102.2
Other Transport and Communication	98.4	97.9	102.5	103.8	107.9	108.9
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	39.7	40.8	40.8
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	165.4	175.0	175.6
Other Commerce including Wholesale	121.0	107.0	101.4	103.6	106.4	107.4
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	115.1	107.3	106.6
Other (c) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	331.2	350.1	351.8
TOTAL PERSONS: (d)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,916.1	1,919.3

(a) Includes Government munitions and aircraft etc. establishments, annexes and a few private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work.

(b) Includes employees whose work is not related to a specific industry.

(c) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Allied Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry which are shown separately for males and persons.

(d) Total males and total persons shown above for 1944 and 1945 may exclude some private employment on smaller buildings (houses etc.) and in alterations and repairs to buildings as it is not certain that all such employment is recorded on Pay Roll Tax returns.

In August 1943 (by which date the munitions programme had passed its peak) employment in Governmental and quasi-Governmental munition factories was 88,400 males and 38,200 females. By June, 1945, these numbers had fallen to 61,900 males and 17,500 females - decreases of 26,500 males and 20,700 females. There was also a decrease of 22,400 males employed on defence building and construction, due to completion of some defence projects. (Later returns from the Allied Works Council indicate a further decrease of 2,200 during July 1945.) The principal industries showing increases in estimated employment of male wage earners (other than rural) were 17,100 in factories and works (other than Governmental munitions, aircraft, etc.); 4,100 in shipping and stevedoring; 5,600 in rail and air transport; 4,700 in other transport and communication; 5,700 in retail trade; 6,300 in other commerce (including wholesale trade); and 20,800 in all other employments (excluding rural).

The total number of female wage earners employed (other than in rural industry or private domestic service) showed a slight decrease from 634,900 in August 1943 to 634,300 in June 1945. The numbers of women wage earners in individual industries listed above, apart from governmental munitions, did not change appreciably but there was an increase of 16,000 (from 162,600 to 178,600) in a miscellaneous group of servicing and professional occupations (exclusive of private domestic service, data for which will be derived from the Occupation Survey of June 1945).

The movement of employment in the industrial groups from May to June 1945, is summarised as follows:-

In respect of males, the main decreases were:- Shipping and Stevedoring, -1,400; Governmental n.e.i. -200; and Allied Works Council projects, -600. Increases were:- Other Factories +1,500; Wholesale Trade +700; "Other Industries" (including Non-Defence Building and Construction) +1,100; Rail and Air Transport +500; Other Transport and Communication +500.

In respect of females, there were decreases in Governmental n.e.i. -500, Munitions etc. -400, while female employment in Retail Trade increased +500; Other Transport and Communication +500; Wholesale Trade +300 and "Other Industries" +600.

SECTION D : STATES - TOTAL EMPLOYMENT.

STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	May 1945	June 1945
MALES (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	523.2	531.0	532.9
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	353.2	353.4	356.1	356.1
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	170.2	162.4	163.0
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.3
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	70.1	73.1	73.3
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	38.6	40.7	40.5
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,282.6	1,285.0
FEMALES (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	254.0	251.7	252.6
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	204.9	201.6	201.2
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	76.2	74.3	74.5
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	51.6	50.9	51.1
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.4	35.7	35.6
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.2	17.1	17.2
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	633.5	634.3
PERSONS (Thousands)						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	777.2	782.7	785.5
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	558.3	557.7	557.3
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	246.4	236.7	237.5
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	162.1	161.4	161.4
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	105.5	108.8	108.9
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	55.8	57.8	57.7
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,916.1	1,919.3

SECTION E : STATES - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

During June 1945, the total numbers of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural industry and household domestic) increased in New South Wales and Queensland; decreased slightly in Victoria and remained unchanged in other States.

MALES: Total male wage and salary earners employed in non-rural industry increased in New South Wales and Queensland but in other States there was practically no change.

FEMALES: Total female wage and salary earners employed (other than in rural industry private domestic service) increased by 500 in New South Wales and 100-200 in Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania. Victoria and Western Australia showed slight decreases.

The following summary statement indicates how total employment in the various industries moved during June, 1945:-

Industry	Increase	Decrease
Munitions, Aircraft, Shipbuilding	N.S.W. (a)	Vic., Qld., S.A., W.A.
Other Factories and Works ..	N.S.W., Qld., S.A.	Tas.
Allied Works Council (Construction)		N.S.W., Vic.
Shipping and Stevedoring ..		N.S.W., Vic., S.A., W.A.
Rail and Air Transport ..	N.S.W., W.A.	
Other Communication, etc. ..	N.S.W.	
Retail Trade ..	Vic., Qld., S.A., W.A.	
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	N.S.W., Vic., Qld.	
Governmental n.e.i. ..		N.S.W., Vic., Qld.
"Other Industries" ..	N.S.W., Vic., Qld.	

(a) Due to resumption of work following an industrial dispute.

STATES : WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.
(Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestics in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of June, 1945						Total (incl. Terri- tories)
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	
MALES (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.4	4.3	3.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	17.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.4	3.6	5.9	0.8	6.4	2.5	44.3
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	27.0	20.1	2.7	10.0	1.3	0.8	61.9
Other Factories and Works	217.8	165.0	47.6	37.7	22.8	15.8	507.5
Allied Works Council Projects ..	8.6	2.9	4.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	20.8
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.5	8.4	7.2	3.9	3.1	2.1	45.2
Rail and Air Transport ..	33.0	21.1	19.5	10.6	6.6	2.0	93.3
Other Transport and Communication ..	33.7	21.9	11.2	7.3	4.7	2.6	81.7
Banks and Insurance ..	8.6	6.4	2.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	21.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	29.7	21.4	10.5	7.0	4.6	2.6	76.0
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	27.3	20.2	10.1	7.9	6.0	2.0	73.6
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	28.7	15.1	13.9	3.8	2.8	0.8	67.5
Other (c) ..	68.2	45.7	23.8	17.3	11.7	6.6	174.2
TOTAL MALES: (d)	532.9	356.1	163.0	110.3	73.3	40.5	1,285.0
FEMALES (Thousands)							
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	6.8	6.5	0.3	2.9	0.8	0.2	17.5
Other Factories and Works	86.9	81.5	14.7	13.2	6.3	5.1	207.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.1	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	8.9
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	11.5	9.2	4.3	2.3	1.5	0.9	29.7
Banks and Insurance ..	7.6	6.1	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	19.4
Retail Trade, etc. ..	39.3	27.6	12.4	9.8	7.2	3.2	99.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	12.9	8.5	4.7	4.0	3.0	0.7	33.8
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	14.7	10.9	7.5	2.1	2.3	0.7	39.1
Other (c) ..	69.8	48.2	26.4	14.5	12.9	5.7	178.6
TOTAL FEMALES:	252.6	201.2	74.5	51.1	35.6	17.2	634.3
PERSONS (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.6	4.4	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	18.0
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.6	3.8	6.0	0.8	6.5	2.5	44.9
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	33.8	26.6	3.0	12.9	2.1	1.0	79.4
Other Factories and Works	304.7	246.5	62.3	50.9	29.1	20.9	715.2
Allied Works Council Projects ..	8.6	2.9	4.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	20.8
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	21.6	9.1	7.5	4.1	3.3	2.1	47.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	36.1	23.8	21.1	11.5	7.0	2.2	102.2
Other Transport and Communication ..	44.1	30.4	15.2	9.4	6.0	3.4	108.9
Banks and Insurance ..	16.2	12.5	5.2	3.2	2.6	1.1	40.8
Retail Trade, etc. ..	69.0	49.0	22.9	16.8	11.8	5.8	175.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	40.2	28.7	14.8	11.9	9.0	2.7	107.4
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	43.4	26.0	21.4	5.9	5.1	1.5	106.6
Other (c) ..	137.6	93.6	50.1	31.8	24.4	12.4	351.8
TOTAL PERSONS: (d)	785.5	557.3	237.5	161.4	108.9	57.7	1,919.3

See Notes (a), (b), (c) and (d) to the Table on Page 3.

Erratum: South Australia, "Other Industries", Females, May 1945 read 14.5.

The preceding statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources, including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

P A R T I I I .

WAGES PAID.

The table below sets out the estimated aggregate wages paid to all persons in civil employment (including rural and private domestic) for each State and by quarters for the years 1941-42 to 1944-45. Of the total wages paid in the Commonwealth, approximately four-fifths is recorded in Pay Roll Tax Returns and the remainder is estimated.

TOTAL WAGES PAID.

(Subject to revision)

Period	N.S.Wales & A.C.T.	Victoria	Queens- land	Sth. Aust. & N. T.	West. Aust.	Tasmania	COMMON- WEALTH
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1941-42:							
Sept. Qr.	53,170	38,270	15,730	10,995	7,888	3,369	129,422
Dec. "	55,977	39,953	16,656	11,416	8,158	3,495	135,655
Mar. "	53,420	38,601	15,706	11,355	7,603	3,414	130,099
June "	58,298	40,861	17,949	12,163	7,805	3,679	140,755
Year:	220,865	157,685	66,041	45,929	31,454	13,957	535,931
1942-43:							
Sept. Qr.	58,538	40,642	18,891	12,105	7,374	3,549	141,099
Dec. "	61,641	42,426	19,997	12,567	7,627	3,682	147,940
Mar. "	58,608	40,887	18,361	11,901	7,560	3,493	140,810
June "	60,831	42,165	20,138	12,311	7,750	3,807	147,002
Year:	239,618	166,120	77,387	48,884	30,311	14,531	576,851
1943-44:							
Sept. Qr.	60,443	41,966	20,699	12,319	7,794	3,825	147,046
Dec. "	64,317	43,667	21,803	12,723	8,083	3,948	154,541
Mar. "	59,596	40,698	20,262	12,157	7,707	3,980	144,400
June "	61,442	41,887	20,654	12,632	7,977	4,067	148,659
Year:	245,798	168,218	83,418	49,831	31,561	15,820	594,646
1944-45:							
Sept. Qr.	59,667	40,760	20,130	12,512	7,785	4,052	144,906
Dec. "	61,958	42,381	20,196	12,529	8,172	3,984	149,220
Mar. "	59,165	39,942	18,381	11,871	8,052	3,941	141,352
June "	62,179	41,905	20,017	11,845	8,212	4,172	148,330
Year:	242,969	164,988	78,724	48,757	32,221	16,149	583,808

Apart from seasonal fluctuations (the December and June quarters are high relatively to the September and March quarters), the underlying trend of total wages paid has been upward until the December quarter 1943-44, and, from the March quarter 1943-44 to the December quarter 1944-45, downward. The March quarter 1944-45 declined relatively to the December quarter rather less than in the preceding year and the June quarter increased relatively to the March quarter rather more than in the preceding year, so that the trend of total wages paid appear to have turned slightly upward again from the March quarter, 1944-45.

Average earnings per male unit are set out below. Male units are derived by adding to total male employment 45% of total female employment.

STATES - AVERAGE EARNINGS PER MALE UNIT, QUARTERLY.

(Subject to revision)

Period	N.S.Wales & A.C.T.	Victoria	Queens- land	Sth.Aust. & N.T.	West. Aust.	Tasmania	COMMON- WEALTH
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
1941-42:							
Sept. Qr.	72.5	71.7	63.5	65.5	69.5	59.9	69.9
Dec. "	75.8	74.8	68.0	67.1	71.5	61.7	73.0
Mar. "	73.6	74.1	65.9	67.5	69.3	61.0	71.5
June "	81.7	80.3	74.5	72.8	74.6	66.7	78.6
Year:	303.4	300.7	271.7	273.0	284.6	249.1	292.8
1942-43:							
Sept. Qr.	82.7	82.4	78.4	74.0	73.7	65.7	80.2
Dec. "	87.3	87.2	83.6	78.3	76.5	69.2	84.8
Mar. "	83.3	84.2	76.6	75.2	75.7	65.5	80.9
June "	87.1	87.8	83.4	78.9	78.0	71.9	85.1
Year:	340.3	341.5	322.1	306.4	303.8	272.2	330.8
1943-44:							
Sept. Qr.	85.5	88.4	85.7	79.2	79.2	72.8	85.6
Dec. "	92.5	92.3	89.2	81.3	81.9	74.1	89.6
Mar. "	85.7	85.3	83.6	77.4	78.6	73.5	83.8
June "	88.6	88.3	87.2	79.2	81.1	74.0	86.6
Year:	353.8	354.2	345.7	317.0	320.6	294.5	345.5
1944-45:							
Sept. Qr.	86.0	85.9	85.9	77.9	79.1	73.5	84.4
Dec. "	88.9	89.0	87.4	78.7	81.9	72.7	86.9
Mar. "	84.5	83.5	78.9	75.1	79.9	70.4	81.9
June "	88.6	87.8	84.7	75.7	81.2	73.6	85.7
Year:	348.1	346.2	336.8	307.4	322.2	290.2	338.9

Average earnings reached their maximum in 1943-44 and have shown some decline since then.

PART IV.

PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS.

Figures of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia are given without any adjustment in the next table. The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but in general the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment and about 80 per cent. of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were predominantly engaged. The following table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:						
Primary Industries ..	32,983	4,438	37,421	33,442	4,437	37,879
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	5,179	86	5,265	5,204	87	5,291
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,770	115	4,885	4,579	110	4,689
Coal Mining ..	17,782	126	17,908	18,075	125	18,200
Other Mining ..	4,806	113	4,919	4,793	105	4,898
Quarrying ..	1,542	69	1,611	1,552	70	1,622
Total:	34,079	509	34,588	34,203	497	34,700
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	17,681	1,967	19,648	17,924	1,946	19,870
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding	172,820	29,499	202,319	173,917	29,285	203,202
Vehicles, including Aircraft	25,260	5,483	30,743	25,148	5,622	30,770
Textiles ..	18,800	22,931	41,731	18,802	22,934	41,736
Dress ..	18,207	60,026	78,233	18,268	59,856	78,124
Food, drink, tobacco ..	75,795	31,937	107,732	75,859	31,747	107,606
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	32,213	2,576	34,789	32,432	2,654	35,086
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	25,637	13,862	39,499	25,876	13,940	39,816
Other Factories ..	43,034	19,095	62,129	43,218	19,300	62,518
Heat, light and power ..	11,076	1,268	12,344	11,039	1,277	12,316
Total:	440,523	188,644	629,167	442,483	188,561	631,044
Building and Works Construction	26,327	923	27,250	26,592	904	27,496
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	15,366	2,053	17,419	15,385	2,077	17,462
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	45,493	1,173	46,666	44,120	1,164	45,284
Other ..	7,264	1,687	8,951	7,193	1,626	8,819
Total:	68,123	4,913	73,036	66,698	4,867	71,565
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	8,176	6,685	14,861	8,181	6,685	14,866
Insurance ..	6,951	7,754	14,705	6,969	7,716	14,685
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	9,249	6,999	16,248	9,334	7,050	16,384
Wholesale Trade ..	71,669	27,939	99,608	72,275	28,129	100,404
Retail Trade ..	59,340	73,157	132,497	59,425	73,523	132,948
Total:	155,385	122,534	277,919	156,184	123,103	279,287
Other Industries -						
Hotel, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	16,413	37,331	53,744	16,499	37,534	54,033
Other Industries ..	18,352	19,783	38,135	18,285	19,816	38,101
Total:	34,765	57,114	91,879	34,784	57,350	92,134
TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:	792,185	379,075	1,171,260	794,386	379,719	1,174,105
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL:						
Railways ..	95,619	6,924	102,543	95,954	6,880	102,834
Tramways and Road Transport ..	16,871	2,718	19,589	16,927	2,691	19,618
Main Roads ..	4,368	549	4,917	4,342	561	4,903
Electricity ..	11,575	1,520	13,095	11,652	1,510	13,162
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	116,511	41,320	157,831	116,763	41,160	157,923
Local Governmental Authorities	35,822	3,756	39,578	36,165	3,789	39,954
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:	280,766	56,787	337,553	281,803	56,591	338,394
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1,072,951	435,862	1,508,813	1,076,189	436,310	1,512,499

(a) See definition in Part IV of this Bulletin.

S. R. CARVER

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 1.

PAY-ROLL TAX-STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns.(a)

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:						
Primary Industries ..	11,104	1,535	12,639	10,702	1,534	12,236
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	318	14	332	329	14	343
Silver Lead mining ..	3,933	70	4,003	3,713	66	3,779
Coal mining ..	13,918	97	14,015	14,150	96	14,246
Other mining ..	1,152	37	1,189	1,163	37	1,200
Quarrying ..	377	33	410	381	34	415
Total:	19,698	251	19,949	19,736	247	19,983
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,139	1,005	10,144	9,165	974	10,139
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including ship-building ..	92,296	16,280	108,576	93,410	16,108	109,518
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	7,504	2,231	9,735	7,516	2,285	9,801
Textiles ..	6,313	7,777	14,090	6,282	7,819	14,101
Dress ..	6,633	23,719	30,352	6,658	23,765	30,423
Food, drink, tobacco ..	24,527	12,321	36,848	24,477	12,403	36,880
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	11,129	1,091	12,220	11,155	1,093	12,248
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	10,610	6,300	16,910	10,723	6,330	17,053
Other factories ..	18,984	10,053	29,037	18,967	10,210	29,177
Heat, light and power ..	4,284	545	4,829	4,262	546	4,808
Total:	191,419	81,322	272,741	192,615	81,533	274,148
Building and Construction ..	11,308	374	11,682	11,327	377	11,704
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,916	808	6,724	5,957	800	6,757
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	20,907	632	21,539	20,516	632	21,148
Other ..	2,343	555	2,898	2,369	535	2,904
Total:	29,166	1,995	31,161	28,842	1,967	30,809
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,178	2,471	5,649	3,189	2,487	5,676
Insurance ..	2,648	3,275	5,923	2,657	3,237	5,894
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	3,738	3,154	6,892	3,748	3,192	6,940
Wholesale trade ..	28,034	11,030	39,064	28,224	11,159	39,383
Retail trade ..	22,767	30,021	52,788	22,556	30,214	52,770
Total:	60,365	49,951	110,316	60,374	50,289	110,663
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	6,359	15,760	22,119	6,527	15,861	22,388
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	7,402	7,849	15,251	7,450	7,875	15,325
Total:	13,761	23,609	37,370	13,977	23,736	37,713
TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:	336,821	159,037	495,858	337,573	159,683	497,256
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL						
Railways ..	47,756	2,975	50,731	48,245	2,954	51,199
Tramways and Road Transport ..	9,934	1,577	11,511	9,962	1,551	11,513
Main Roads ..	2,511	119	2,630	2,560	131	2,691
Electricity ..	3,057	515	3,572	3,080	508	3,588
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	38,113	17,123	55,236	37,940	16,903	54,843
Local Government Authorities ..	11,881	1,325	13,206	12,103	1,339	13,442
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:	113,252	23,634	136,886	113,890	23,386	137,276
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	450,073	182,671	632,744	451,463	183,069	634,532

(a) See definition in Part IV of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : VICTORIA

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS -						
Primary Industries ..	3,997	617	4,614	4,064	666	4,730
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	545	9	554	562	9	571
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining ..	178	3	181	169	3	172
Other mining ..	88	14	102	66	8	74
Quarrying ..	664	18	682	669	17	686
Total:	1,475	44	1,519	1,466	37	1,503
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	4,703	665	5,368	4,810	671	5,481
Founding, engineering, metalworking, including shipbuilding ..	48,703	9,296	57,999	48,607	9,295	57,902
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	10,895	2,042	12,937	10,814	2,148	12,962
Textiles ..	9,675	11,149	20,824	9,683	11,117	20,800
Dress ..	9,058	26,964	36,022	9,069	26,699	35,768
Food, drink, tobacco ..	24,761	10,731	35,492	24,573	10,538	35,111
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	7,223	524	7,747	7,360	592	7,952
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,178	4,504	13,682	9,252	4,545	13,797
Other factories ..	16,907	6,773	23,680	17,117	6,846	23,963
Heat, light and power ..	3,043	291	3,334	3,069	293	3,362
Total:	144,146	72,939	217,085	144,354	72,744	217,098
Building and Construction ..	7,216	262	7,478	7,517	242	7,759
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,469	516	4,985	4,414	548	4,962
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	8,972	232	9,204	8,346	229	8,575
Other ..	2,002	549	2,551	1,971	543	2,514
Total:	15,443	1,297	16,740	14,731	1,320	16,051
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,346	2,037	4,383	2,350	2,026	4,376
Insurance ..	2,278	2,378	4,656	2,261	2,370	4,631
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	3,456	2,166	5,622	3,520	2,177	5,697
Wholesale trade ..	18,955	6,880	25,835	18,964	6,926	25,890
Retail trade ..	17,189	20,002	37,191	17,243	20,051	37,294
Total:	44,224	33,463	77,687	44,338	33,550	77,888
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,319	10,162	15,481	5,287	10,149	15,436
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	5,820	5,742	11,562	5,766	5,721	11,487
Total:	11,139	15,904	27,043	11,053	15,870	26,923
TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:	227,640	124,526	352,166	227,523	124,429	351,952
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL -						
Railways ..	23,559	2,482	26,041	23,564	2,481	26,045
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,690	1,076	5,766	4,705	1,074	5,779
Main Roads ..	1,060	77	1,137	988	78	1,066
Electricity ..	6,695	854	7,549	6,738	846	7,584
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	21,459	8,987	30,446	21,711	8,910	30,621
Local Government Authorities ..	8,892	950	9,842	8,967	973	9,940
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:	66,355	14,426	80,781	66,673	14,362	81,035
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	293,995	138,952	432,947	294,196	138,791	432,987

(a) See definition in Part IV of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a).

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:						
Primary Industries ..	10,825	1,336	12,161	11,715	1,314	13,029
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold mining ..	133	1	134	129	1	130
Silver lead mining ..	774	45	819	804	44	848
Coal mining ..	2,518	18	2,536	2,549	18	2,567
Other mining ..	1,193	25	1,218	1,191	24	1,215
Quarrying ..	105	2	107	106	2	108
Total:	4,723	91	4,814	4,779	89	4,868
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,161	134	1,295	1,167	132	1,299
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	10,619	1,190	11,809	10,472	1,185	11,657
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	798	133	931	819	130	949
Textiles ..	596	857	1,453	599	865	1,464
Dress ..	964	4,034	4,998	972	4,091	5,063
Food, drink, tobacco ..	14,306	3,153	17,459	14,850	3,159	18,009
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	6,414	492	6,906	6,452	497	6,949
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	2,040	1,276	3,316	2,071	1,263	3,334
Other factories ..	1,723	606	2,329	1,730	596	2,326
Heat, light and power ..	1,593	212	1,805	1,544	215	1,759
Total:	40,214	12,087	52,301	40,676	12,133	52,809
Building and Construction ..	3,324	139	3,463	3,233	136	3,369
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,859	261	2,120	1,896	259	2,155
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	6,917	134	7,051	6,841	132	6,973
Other ..	1,300	349	1,649	1,258	313	1,571
Total:	10,076	744	10,820	9,995	704	10,699
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	1,269	1,161	2,430	1,253	1,152	2,405
Insurance ..	700	843	1,543	711	849	1,560
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	669	606	1,275	676	597	1,273
Wholesale Trade ..	10,567	4,332	14,899	10,968	4,345	15,313
Retail trade ..	7,905	8,837	16,742	8,024	8,829	16,853
Total:	21,110	15,779	36,889	21,632	15,772	37,404
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,474	4,796	6,270	1,484	4,970	6,454
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	2,305	2,669	4,974	2,237	2,660	4,897
Total:	3,779	7,465	11,244	3,721	7,630	11,351
TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:	94,051	37,641	131,692	95,751	37,778	133,529
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL:						
Railways ..	21,568	1,194	22,762	21,391	1,174	22,565
Main Roads ..	797	353	1,150	794	352	1,146
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	13,784	5,331	19,115	13,759	5,394	19,153
Local Government Authorities ..	9,407	926	10,333	9,348	910	10,258
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:	45,556	7,804	53,360	45,292	7,830	53,122
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	139,607	45,445	185,052	141,043	45,608	186,651

(a) See definition in Part IV of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a)

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:						
Primary Industries ..	2,651	421	3,072	2,543	427	2,970
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver lead mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mining ..	132	5	137	133	5	138
Quarrying ..	230	9	239	232	10	242
<u>Total:</u>	362	14	376	365	15	380
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,472	73	1,545	1,514	76	1,590
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	14,567	2,175	16,742	14,726	2,140	16,866
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	5,445	993	6,438	5,407	978	6,385
Textiles ..	1,037	1,432	2,469	1,036	1,398	2,434
Dress ..	803	2,608	3,411	816	2,619	3,435
Food, drink, tobacco ..	5,980	2,769	8,749	5,857	2,785	8,642
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	1,904	176	2,080	1,945	177	2,122
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,381	916	2,297	1,411	932	2,343
Other factories ..	3,128	1,065	4,193	3,162	1,032	4,194
Heat, light and power ..	1,827	204	2,031	1,826	206	2,032
<u>Total:</u>	37,544	12,411	49,955	37,700	12,343	50,043
Building and Construction ..	2,331	66	2,397	2,359	67	2,426
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,624	178	1,802	1,604	181	1,785
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	4,054	72	4,126	3,877	71	3,948
Other ..	548	91	639	523	92	615
<u>Total:</u>	6,226	341	6,567	6,004	344	6,348
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	540	400	940	544	400	944
Insurance ..	669	596	1,265	684	586	1,270
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	671	510	1,181	679	518	1,197
Wholesale trade ..	6,877	2,763	9,640	6,833	2,829	9,662
Retail trade ..	5,762	7,370	13,132	5,776	7,457	13,233
<u>Total:</u>	14,519	11,639	26,158	14,516	11,790	26,306
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,577	2,768	4,345	1,560	2,773	4,333
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	1,319	1,771	3,090	1,344	1,794	3,138
<u>Total:</u>	2,896	4,539	7,435	2,904	4,567	7,471
<u>TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:</u>	66,529	29,431	95,960	66,391	29,553	95,944
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL -						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	23,936	4,532	28,468	23,911	4,542	28,453
Local Government Authorities ..	2,255	220	2,475	2,299	229	2,528
<u>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:</u>	26,191	4,752	30,943	26,210	4,771	30,981
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	92,720	34,183	126,903	92,601	34,324	126,925

(a) See definition in Part IV of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 5.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all Employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:						
Primary Industries ..	2,751	286	3,037	2,776	314	3,090
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold mining ..	4,152	61	4,213	4,155	62	4,217
Silver Lead mining ..	4	-	4	4	-	4
Coal mining ..	889	5	894	928	5	933
Other mining ..	140	1	141	147	1	148
Quarrying ..	79	5	84	77	5	82
Total:	5,264	72	5,336	5,311	73	5,384
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	963	78	1,041	1,022	81	1,103
Founding, engineering, metal-working including shipbuilding ..	3,675	375	4,050	3,737	380	4,117
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	562	81	643	536	78	614
Textiles ..	272	318	590	280	313	593
Dress ..	622	2,306	2,928	630	2,274	2,904
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,147	1,236	4,383	3,100	1,172	4,272
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture..	3,129	168	3,297	3,137	170	3,307
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	903	506	1,409	908	513	1,421
Other factories ..	1,568	332	1,900	1,533	357	1,890
Heat, light and power ..	190	7	197	197	7	204
Total:	15,031	5,407	20,438	15,080	5,345	20,425
Building and Construction ..	1,320	56	1,376	1,328	58	1,386
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,025	247	1,272	1,047	246	1,293
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	2,706	63	2,769	2,620	59	2,679
Other ..	789	128	917	778	128	906
Total:	4,520	438	4,958	4,445	433	4,878
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	549	382	931	547	388	935
Insurance ..	440	437	877	434	444	878
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	571	468	1,039	554	473	1,027
Wholesale trade ..	5,463	2,303	7,766	5,546	2,254	7,800
Retail Trade ..	3,632	4,776	8,408	3,710	4,807	8,517
Total:	10,655	8,366	19,021	10,791	8,366	19,157
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,250	2,907	4,157	1,224	2,833	4,057
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	990	1,113	2,103	973	1,114	2,087
Total:	2,240	4,020	6,260	2,197	3,947	6,144
TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:	41,781	18,645	60,426	41,928	18,536	60,464
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL:						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	19,104	3,699	22,803	19,303	3,734	23,037
Local Government Authorities ..	1,805	219	2,024	1,849	224	2,073
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:	20,909	3,918	24,827	21,152	3,958	25,110
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	62,690	22,563	85,253	63,080	22,494	85,574

(a) See definition in Part IV of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : TASMANIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers
Making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	MAY, 1945			JUNE, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:						
Primary Industries ..	1,276	210	1,486	1,283	145	1,428
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver lead mining ..	59	-	59	58	-	58
Coal mining ..	279	3	282	279	3	282
Other mining ..	2,101	31	2,132	2,093	30	2,123
Quarrying ..	87	2	89	87	2	89
Total:	2,526	36	2,562	2,517	35	2,552
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	243	12	255	246	12	258
Founding, engineering, metalworking, including shipbuilding ..	2,956	183	3,139	2,961	177	3,138
Vehicles including aircraft ..	56	3	59	56	3	59
Textiles ..	907	1,398	2,305	922	1,422	2,344
Dress ..	127	395	522	123	408	531
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,057	1,720	4,777	2,983	1,683	4,666
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,391	125	2,516	2,359	125	2,484
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,510	357	1,867	1,494	354	1,848
Other factories ..	724	266	990	709	259	968
Heat, light and power ..	139	9	148	141	10	151
Total:	12,110	4,468	16,578	11,994	4,453	16,447
Building and Construction ..	701	24	725	714	22	736
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	473	43	516	467	43	510
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,937	40	1,977	1,920	41	1,961
Other ..	269	13	282	275	13	288
Total:	2,679	96	2,775	2,662	97	2,759
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	279	232	511	283	230	513
Insurance ..	216	225	441	222	230	452
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	128	83	211	139	82	221
Wholesale Trade ..	1,755	630	2,385	1,722	615	2,337
Retail trade ..	2,038	2,107	4,145	2,072	2,113	4,185
Total:	4,416	3,277	7,693	4,438	3,270	7,708
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	308	694	1,002	301	707	1,008
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	478	601	1,079	478	615	1,093
Total:	786	1,295	2,081	779	1,322	2,101
TOTAL PRIVATE EMPLOYERS:	24,494	9,406	33,900	24,387	9,344	33,731
GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL -						
Transport ..	2,736	273	3,009	2,754	271	3,025
Electricity ..	1,167	80	1,247	1,164	84	1,248
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	2,990	1,775	4,765	3,030	1,806	4,836
Local Government Authorities ..	1,582	116	1,698	1,599	114	1,713
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL:	8,475	2,244	10,719	8,547	2,275	10,822
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	32,969	11,650	44,619	32,934	11,619	44,553

(a) See definition in Part IV of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.